## **LISTING OF CLAIMS**

Claims 1-6 (CANCELED)

7. (NEW) A process for the synthesis of compounds of formula (I)

$$\begin{array}{c}
H \\
\downarrow S \\
H \\
H_3C \\
\hline
S)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
(S) \\
CO_2H \\
O\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
(I), \\
H\\
S\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
NHR
\end{array}$$

wherein R represents a hydrogen atom or a protecting group for the amino function,

wherein a benzyl ester of formula (IIIa) or (IIIb):

$$\begin{array}{c}
H \\
\downarrow \\
H \\
H
\end{array}$$
CO<sub>2</sub>Bn

(IIIa)

(IIIb)

or an addition salt of the ester of formula (IIIa) or (IIIb) with a mineral acid or organic acid, is reacted

with an alanine compound of formula (IV):

wherein R' represents a protecting group for the amino function,

in the presence of a coupling agent selected from:

(1,3-dimethylaminopropyl)-3-ethyl-carbodiimide hydrochloride,

- (1,3-dimethylaminopropyl)-3-ethyl-carbodiimide hydrochloride / 1-hydroxybenzotriazole,
- (1,3-dimethylaminopropyl)-3-ethyl-carbodiimide hydrochloride / 1-hydroxy-7-azabenzo-triazole,
- (1,3-dimethylaminopropyl)-3-ethyl-carbodiimide hydrochloride / N-hydroxysuccinimide,
- (1,3-dimethylaminopropyl)-3-ethyl-carbodiimide hydrochloride / 3-hydroxy-3,4-dihydro-4-oxo-1,2,3-benzotriazine,
- (1,3-dimethylaminopropyl)-3-ethyl-carbodiimide hydrochloride / N-hydroxyphthalimide, dicyclohexylcarbodiimide / 1-hydroxy-7-azabenzotriazole,

dicyclohexylcarbodiimide / N-hydroxysuccinimide,

dicyclohexylcarbodiimide / 3-hydroxy-3,4-dihydro-4-oxo-1,2,3-benzotriazine,

dicyclohexylcarbodiimide / N-hydroxyphthalimide,

O-(benzotriazol-1-yl)-1,1,3,3-tetramethyluronium hexafluorophosphate,

O-(7-azabenzotriazol-1-yl)-1,1,3,3-tetramethyluronium hexafluorophosphate,

O-(benzotriazol-1-yl)-1,1,3,3-tetramethyluronium tetrafluoroborate,

benzotriazol-1-yl-oxytripyrrolidinophosphonium hexafluorophosphate,

benzotriazol-1-yl-oxy-tris(dimethylamino)phosphonium hexafluorophosphate,

O-(benzotriazol-1-yl)-1,1,3,3-bis(tetramethylene)uronium hexafluorophosphate,

O-(benzotriazol-1-yl)-1,1,3,3-bis(pentamethylene)uronium hexafluorophosphate, chloro-tripyrrolidinophosphonium hexafluorophosphate,

chloro-1,1,3,3-bis(tetramethylene)formamidinium hexafluorophosphate,

chloro-1,1,3,3-bis(pentamethylene)formamidinium hexafluorophosphate,

N-ethoxycarbonyl-2-ethoxy-1,2-dihydroquinoline,

O-[(ethoxycarbonyl)-cyanomethyleneamino]-1,1,3,3-tetramethyluronium tetrafluoroborate,

- O-(3,4-dihydro-4-oxo-1,2,3-benzotriazin-3-yl)-1,1,3,3-tetramethyluronium tetrafluoroborate,
- O-(3,4-dihydro-4-oxo-1,2,3-benzotriazin-3-yl)-1,1,3,3-tetramethyluronium tetrafluoro-borate / 1-hydroxybenzotriazole,
- O-(3,4-dihydro-4-oxo-1,2,3-benzotriazin-3-yl)-1,1,3,3-tetramethyluronium tetrafluoro-borate / N-methylmorpholine,

O-(3,4-dihydro-4-oxo-1,2,3-benzotriazin-3-yl)-1,1,3,3-tetramethyluronium tetrafluoro-borate / collidine,

O-(1,2-dihydro-2-oxo-1-pyridyl)-1,1,3,3-tetramethyluronium tetrafluoroborate,

O-(1,2-dihydro-2-oxo-1-pyridyl)-1,1,3,3-tetramethyluronium tetrafluoroborate / 1-hydroxybenzotriazole,

O-(1,2-dihydro-2-oxo-1-pyridyl)-1,1,3,3-bis(tetramethylene)uronium hexafluorophosphate,

O-(1,2-dihydro-2-oxo-1-pyridyl)-1,1,3,3-bis(tetramethylene)uronium hexafluoro-phosphate / 1-hydroxy-benzotriazole,

O-(N-succinimidyl)-1,1,3,3-tetramethyluronium tetrafluoroborate,

O-(N-succinimidyl)-1,1,3,3-bis(tetramethylene)uronium tetrafluoroborate,

O-(N-succinimidyl)-1,1,3,3-bis(tetramethylene)uronium tetrafluoroborate / 1-hydroxybenzotriazole,

O-(5-norbornene-2,3-dicarboximido)-1,1,3,3-tetramethyluronium tetrafluoroborate, propanephosphonic anhydride,

N-hydroxy-5-norbornene-2,3-dicarboxylic acid imide, and N-hydroxy-1,2-dihydro-2-oxo-pyridine,

optionally in the presence of a base,

to yield a compound of formula (Va) or (Vb), respectively, depending on whether the compound of formula (IIIa) or (IIIb) is used as starting material:

which is subjected to a catalytic hydrogenation reaction in the presence of palladium to yield the product of formula (I).

- **8.** (NEW) The process of Claim 7, wherein the compound of formula (IIIa) is used as starting material.
- **9.** (NEW) The process of Claim 7, wherein the compound of formula (IIIb) is used as starting material.
- 10. (NEW) The process of Claim 8, wherein the hydrogenation reaction on the compound of formula (Va) is carried out under a hydrogen pressure of less than 10 bars.
- 11. (NEW) The process of Claim 9, wherein the hydrogenation reaction on the compound of formula (Vb) is carried out under a hydrogen pressure of from 10 to 35 bars.
- 12. (NEW) A process for the synthesis of perindopril or pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof starting from a compound of formula (I), wherein the compound of formula (I) is obtained by the synthesis process according to Claim 7.